



Operations Performance Metrics Monthly Report

A Report by the
New York Independent System Operator

December 2025

*Prepared by NYISO Operations Analysis and Services, based on settlements
initial invoice data collected on or before January 9, 2026.*

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December 2025 Highlights

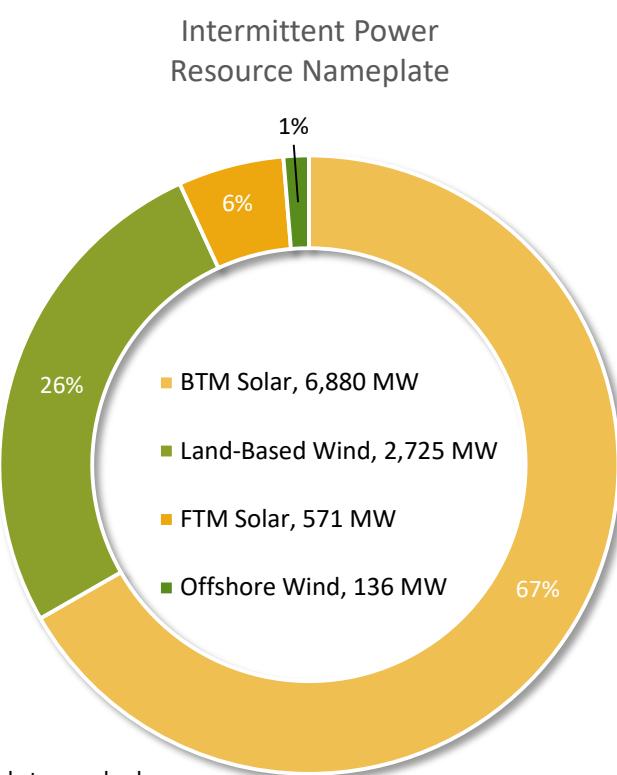
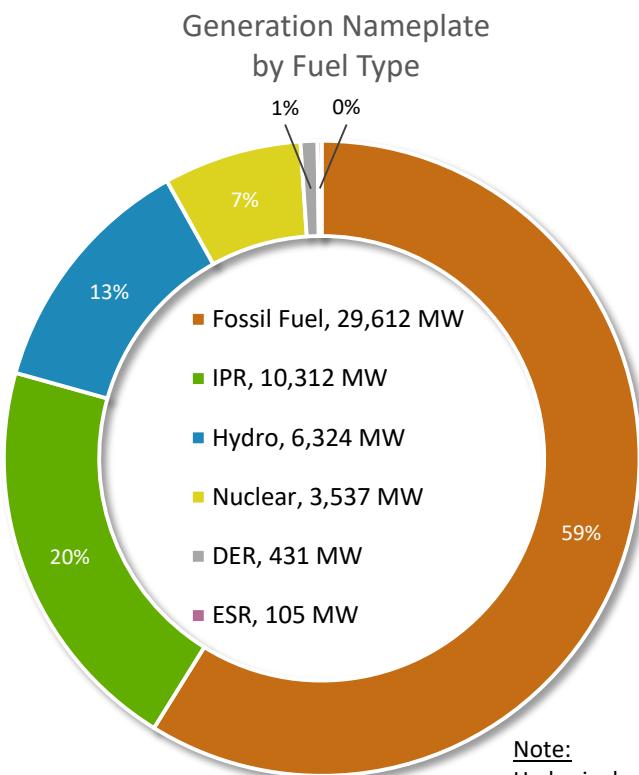


Monthly Metered Load		Historical Metered Load Peaks	
Peak Load	Minimum Load	Winter 2025 Peak Load	All-Time Winter Peak Load
23,448 MW 12/15/2025 HB 17	14,557 MW 12/19/2025 HB 03	23,448 MW 12/15/2025 HB 17	25,738 MW 01/07/2014 HB 18
Monthly Intermittent Resource Peaks		Historical Intermittent Resource Peaks	
Peak Wind	Peak Solar (FTM+BTM)	All-Time Peak Wind	All-Time Peak Solar (FTM+BTM)
2,338 MW 12/18/2025 HB 20	2,767 MW 12/22/2025 HB 11	2,389 MW 10/31/2025 HB 14	4,809 MW 04/17/2025 HB 12

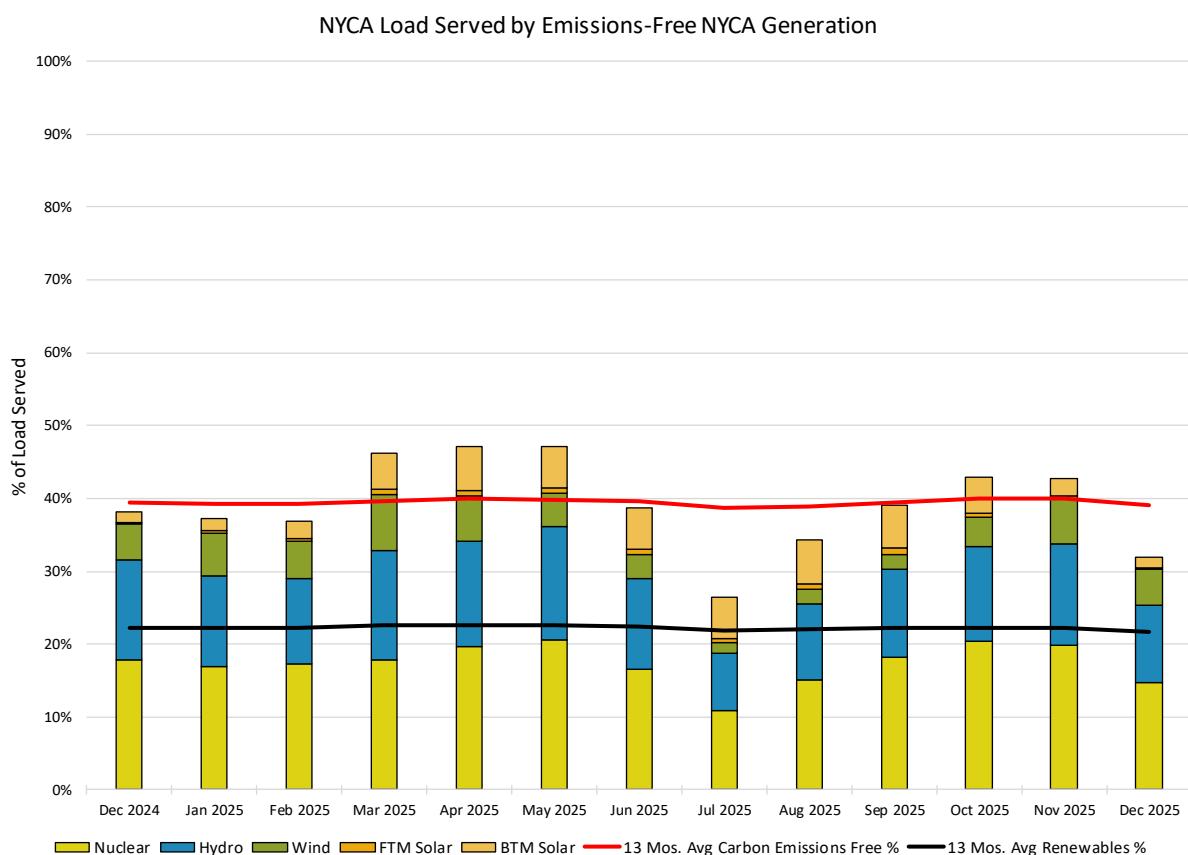
Notable NYCA System Events

- On 12/19 HB23 the Cricket Valley-Dover (#Y17), Dover-Long Mountain (#398), Dover 345/345kV (PAR #T398-A), and Dover 345/345kV (PAR #T398-B) were placed in-service; marking the completion of AC Transmission Public Policy Segment B transmission buildout.

NYCA Generation Mix



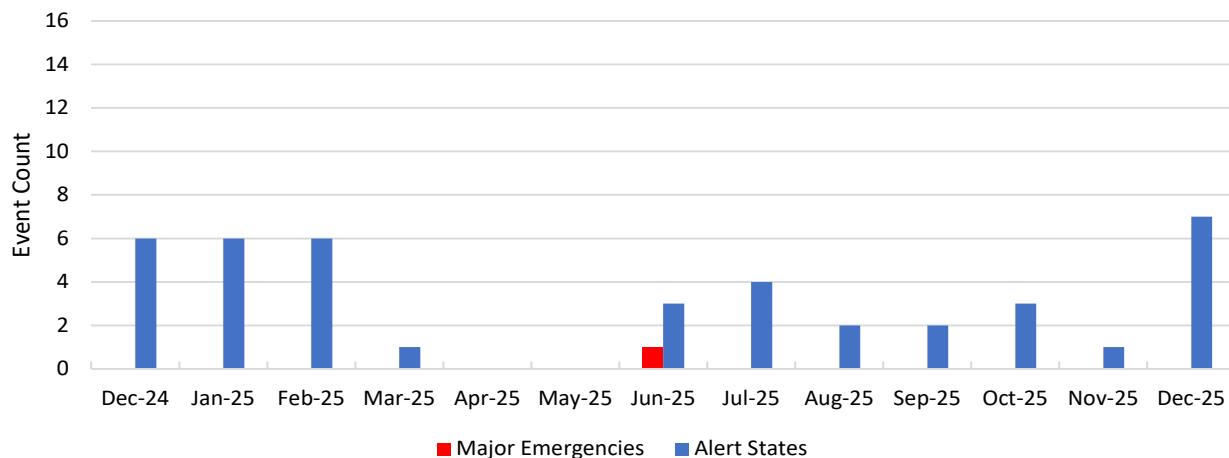
Note:
Hydro includes pumped storage hydro
ESR includes LESR



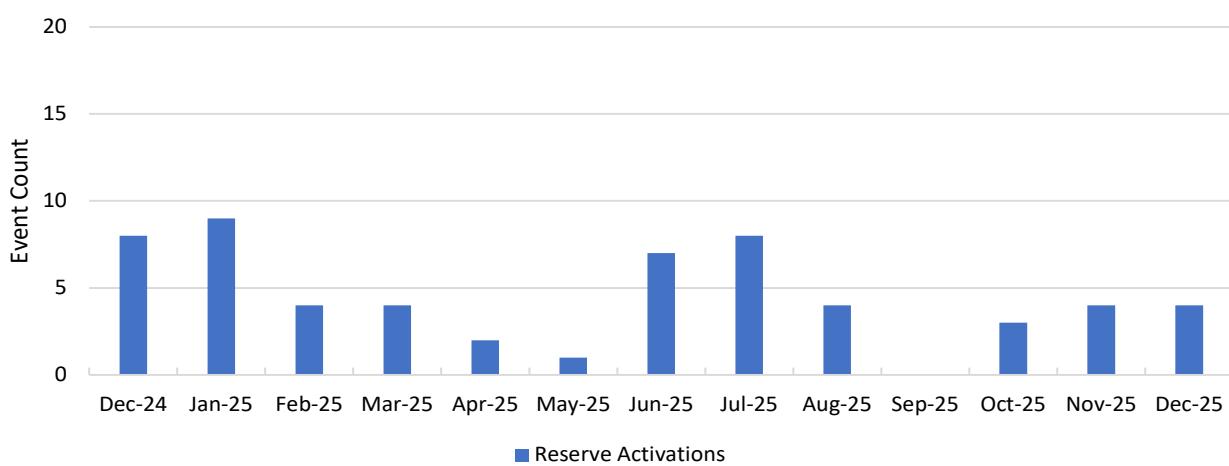
Reliability Performance Metrics

See [Appendix A](#) for metric definitions

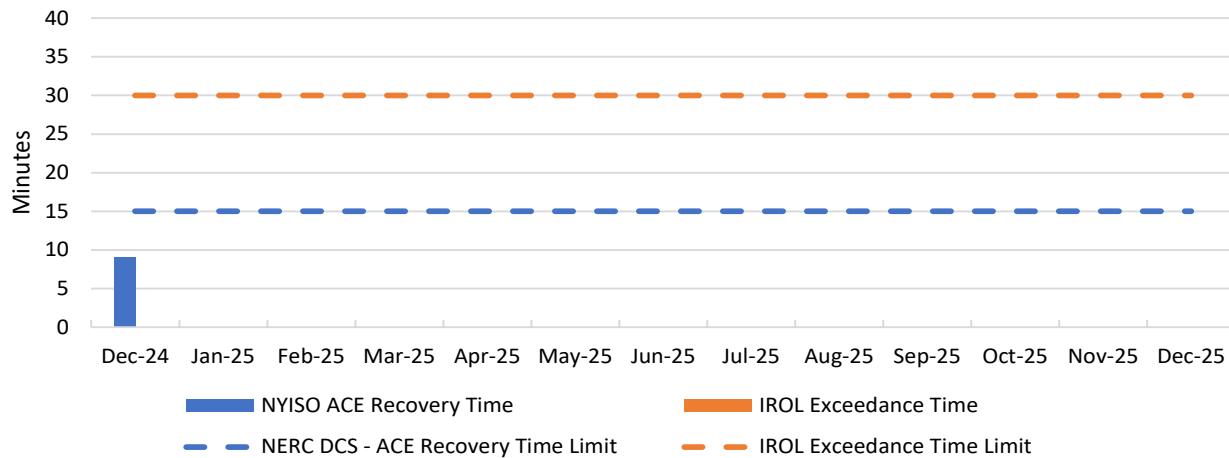
Major Emergency State & Alert State Declarations



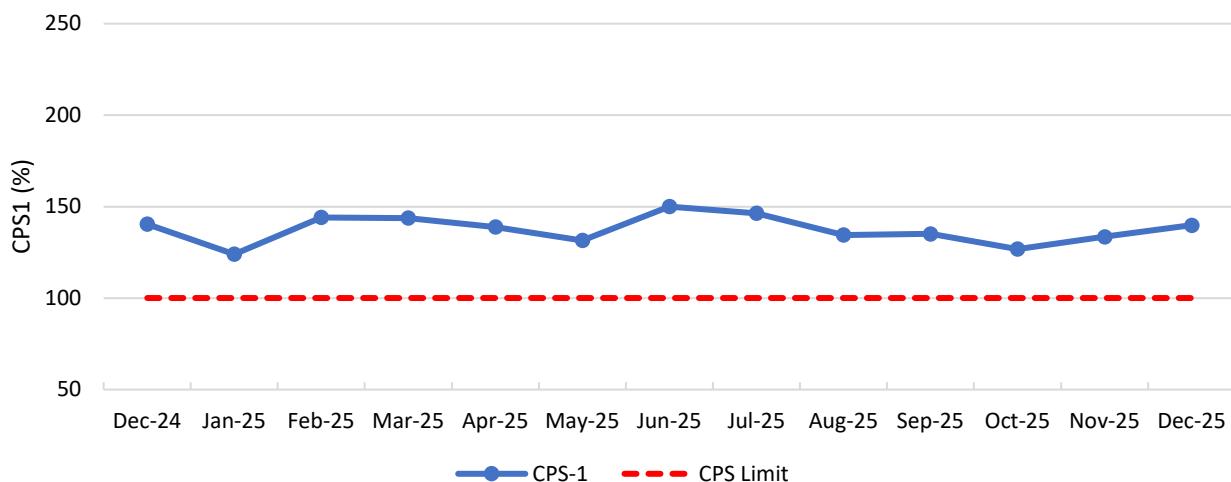
Reserve Activations



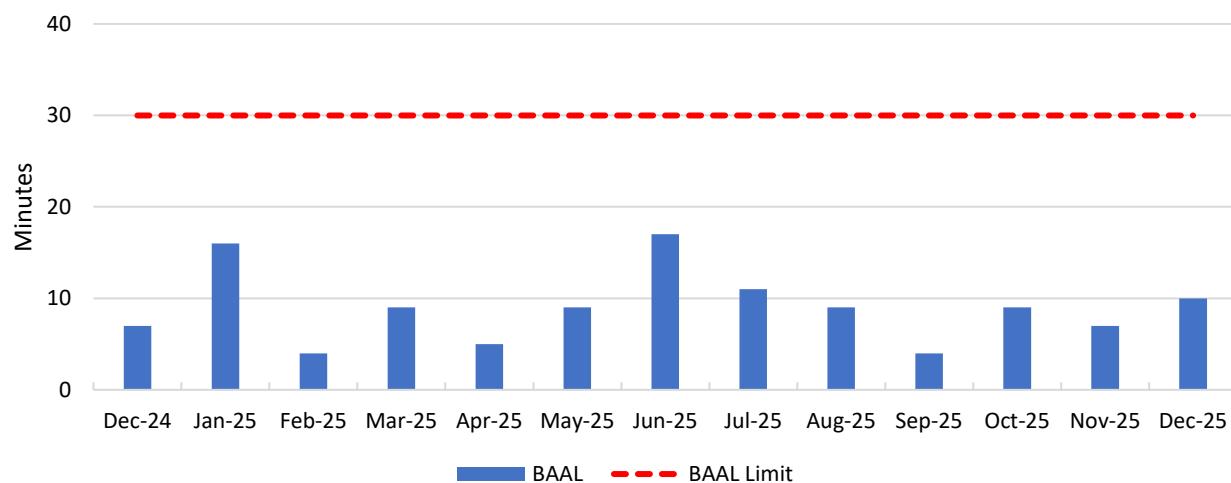
NERC IROL and DCS Reportable Violation Minutes



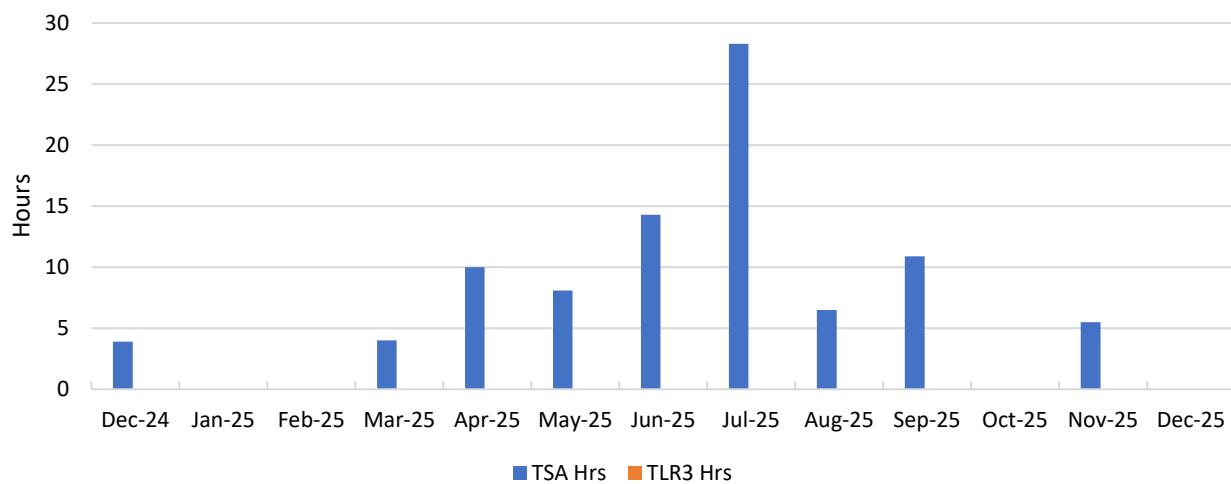
NERC Control Performance Standard

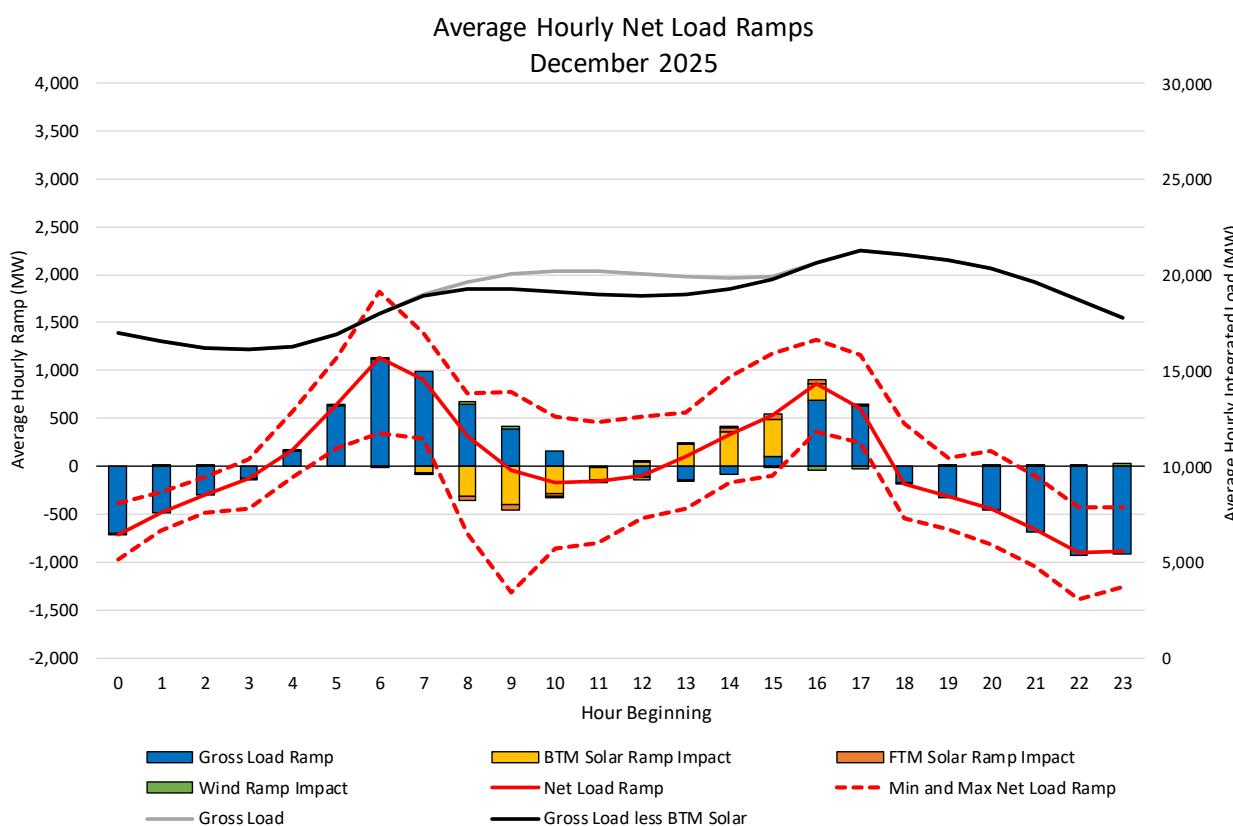
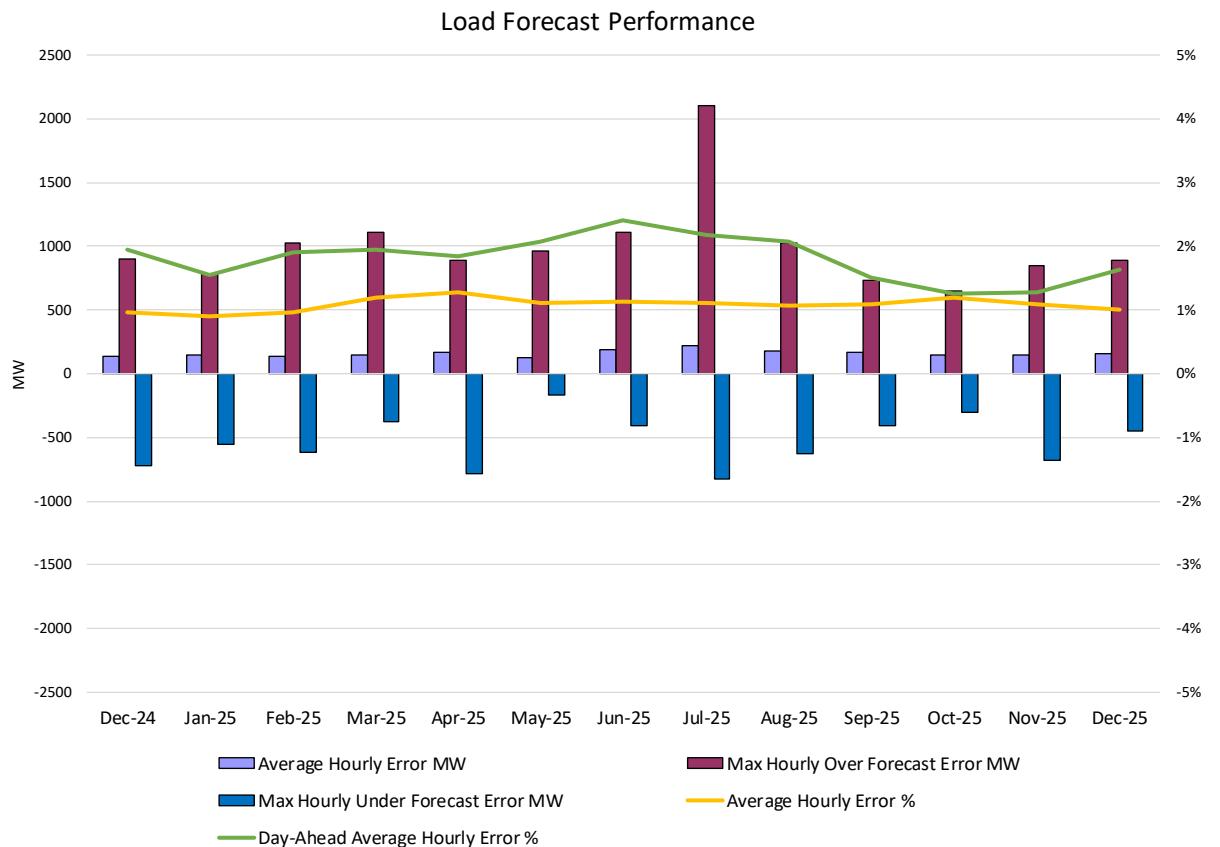


NERC Balancing Authority ACE Limit Standard

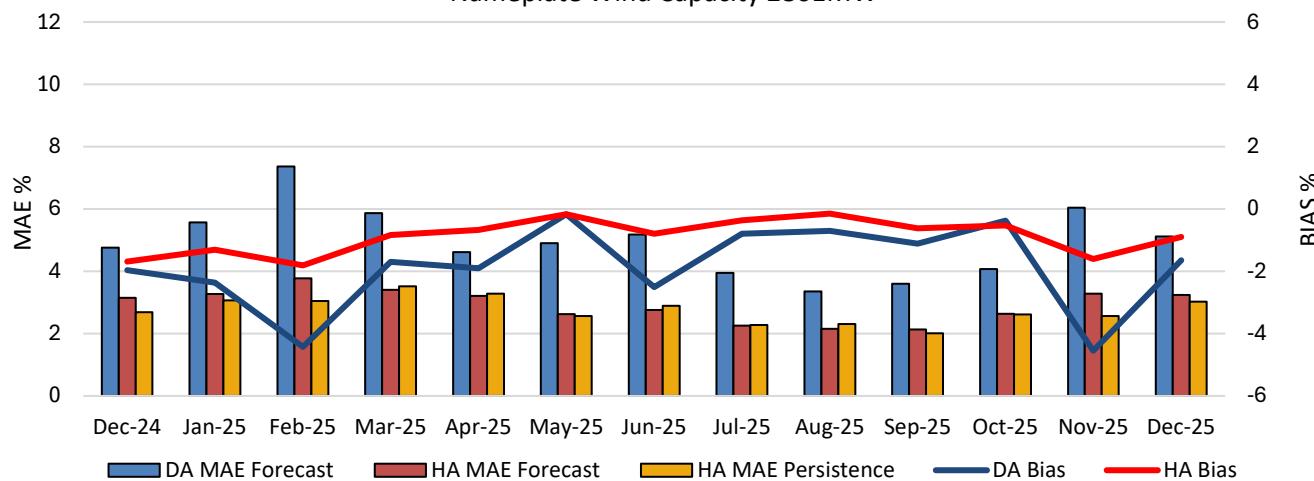


Thunderstorm Alert Hours and NERC TLR-3 Hours

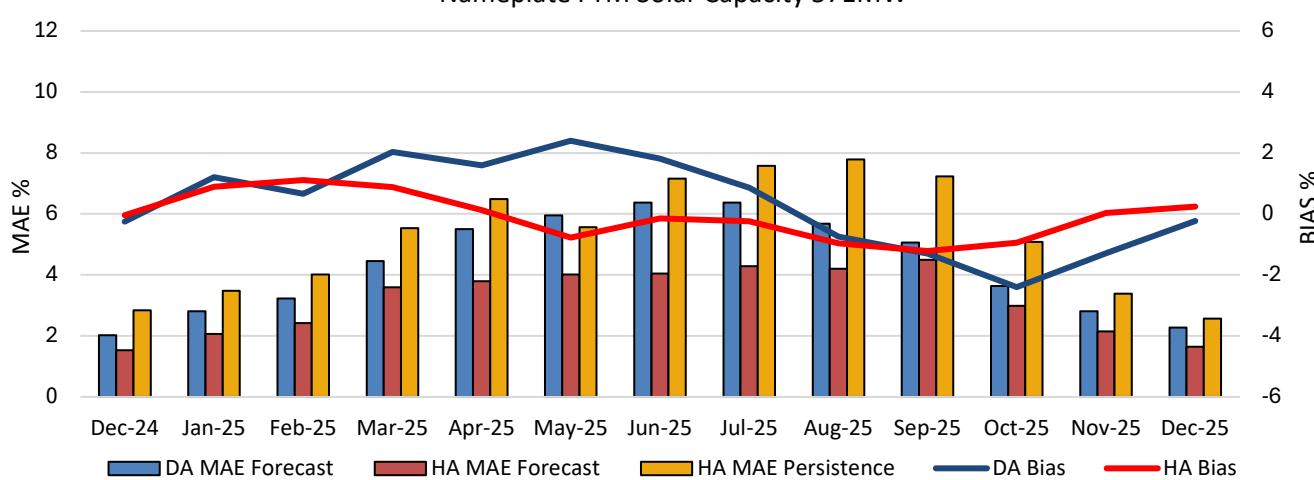




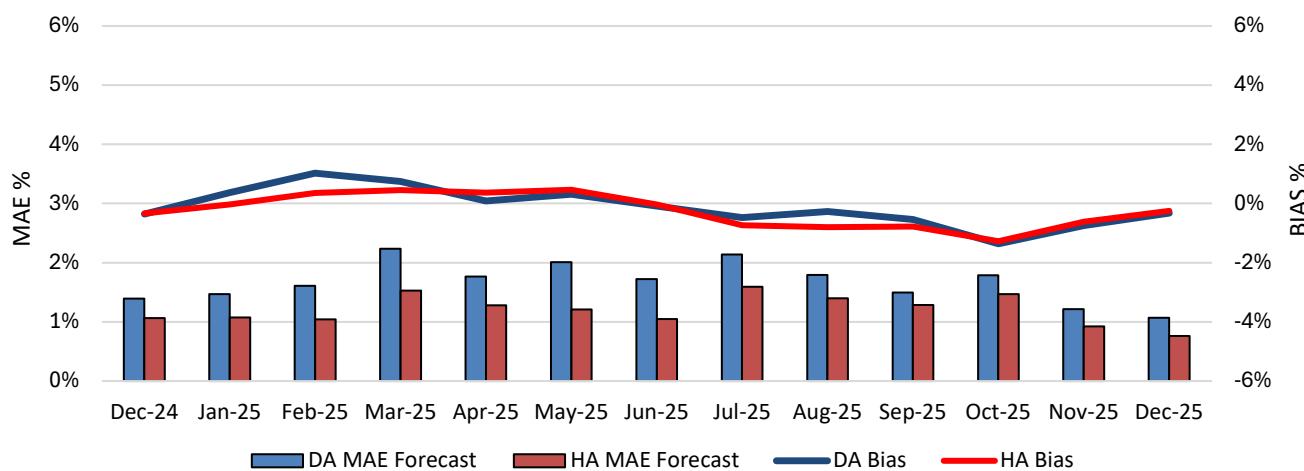
Wind Forecast Performance Nameplate Wind Capacity 2861MW



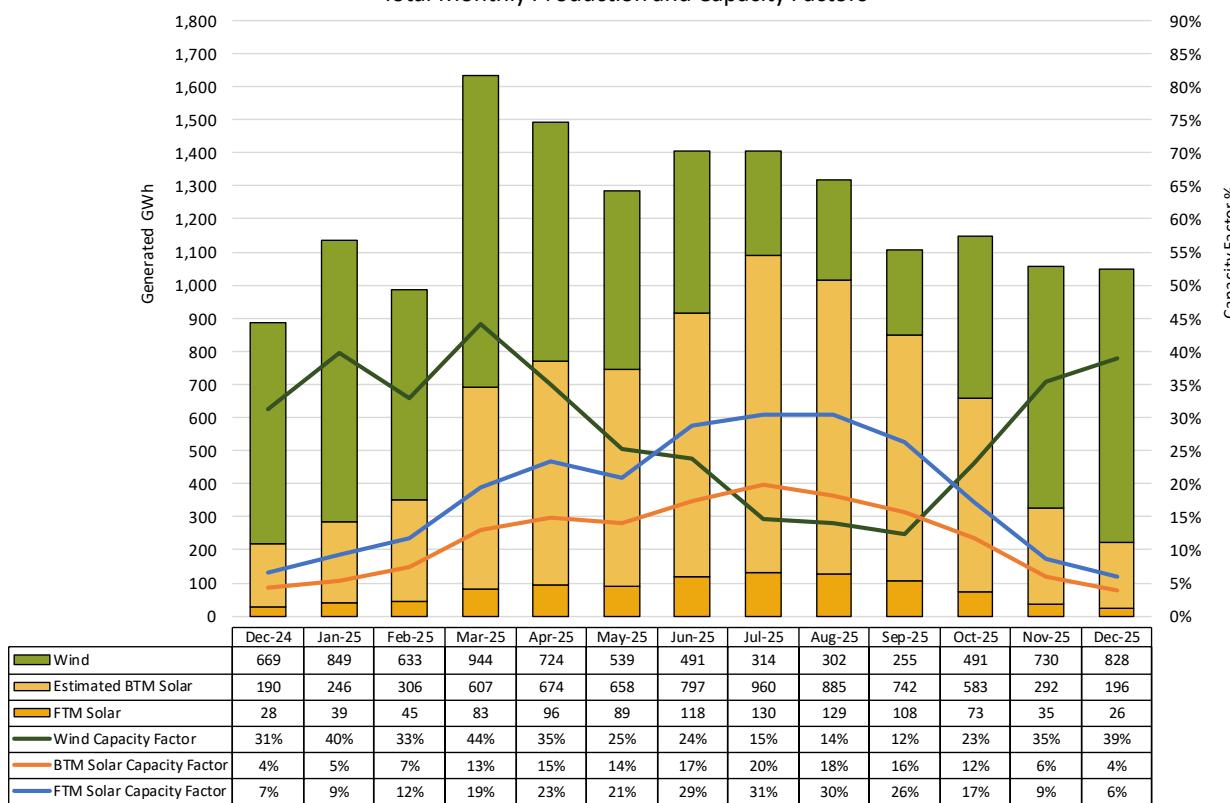
FTM Solar Forecast Performance Nameplate FTM Solar Capacity 571MW



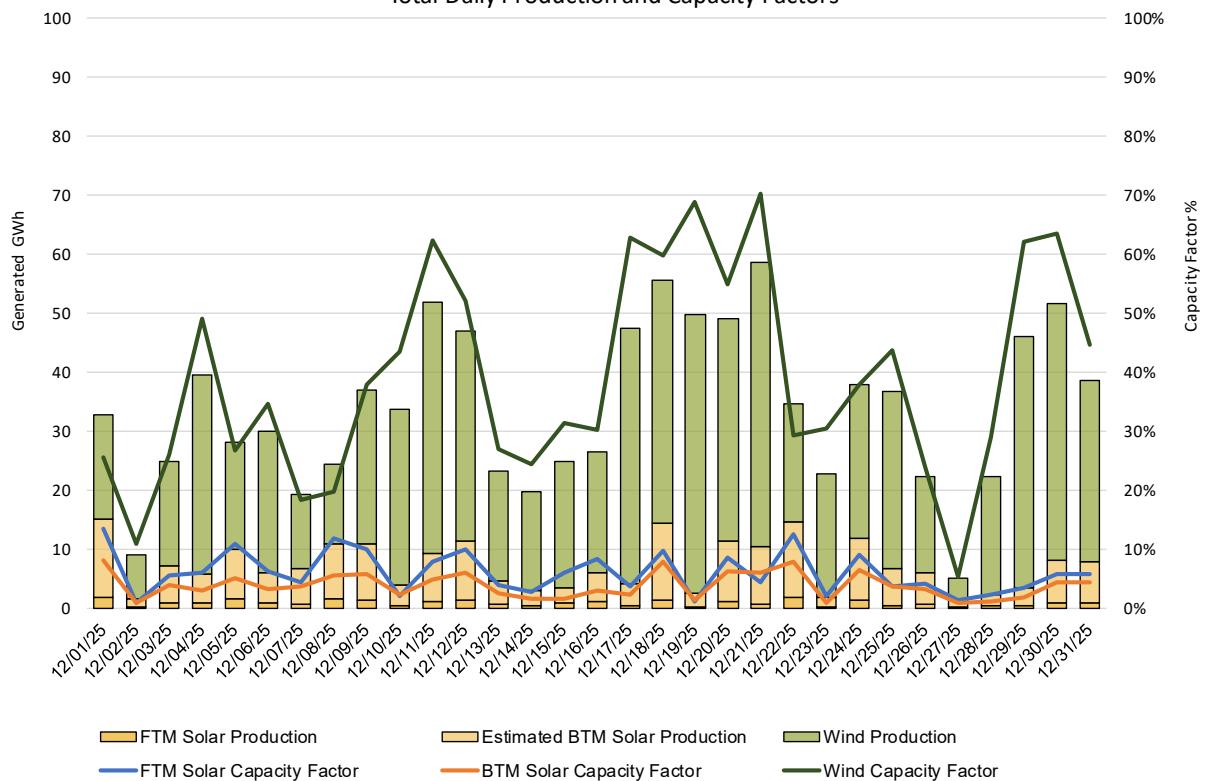
Behind-the-Meter Solar Forecast Performance Nameplate BTM Solar Capacity 6880MW

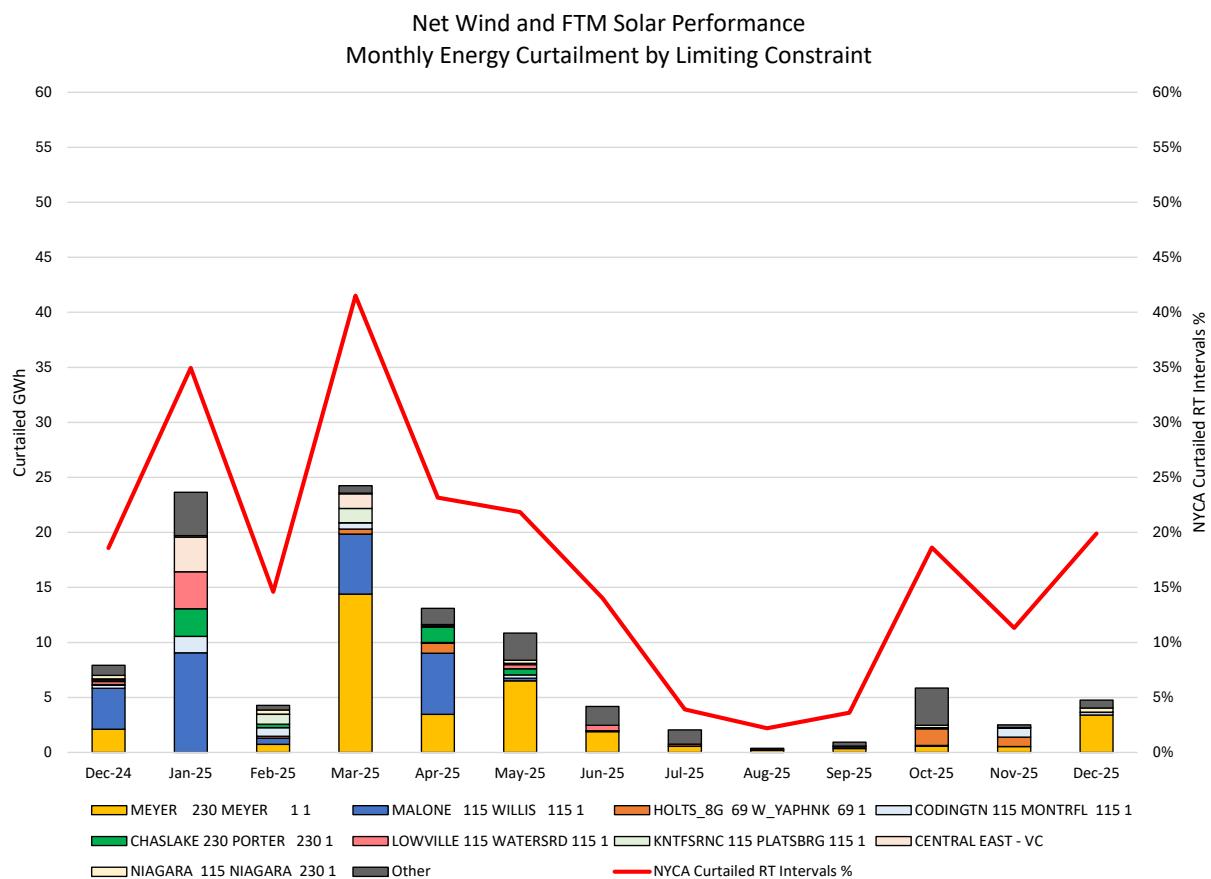
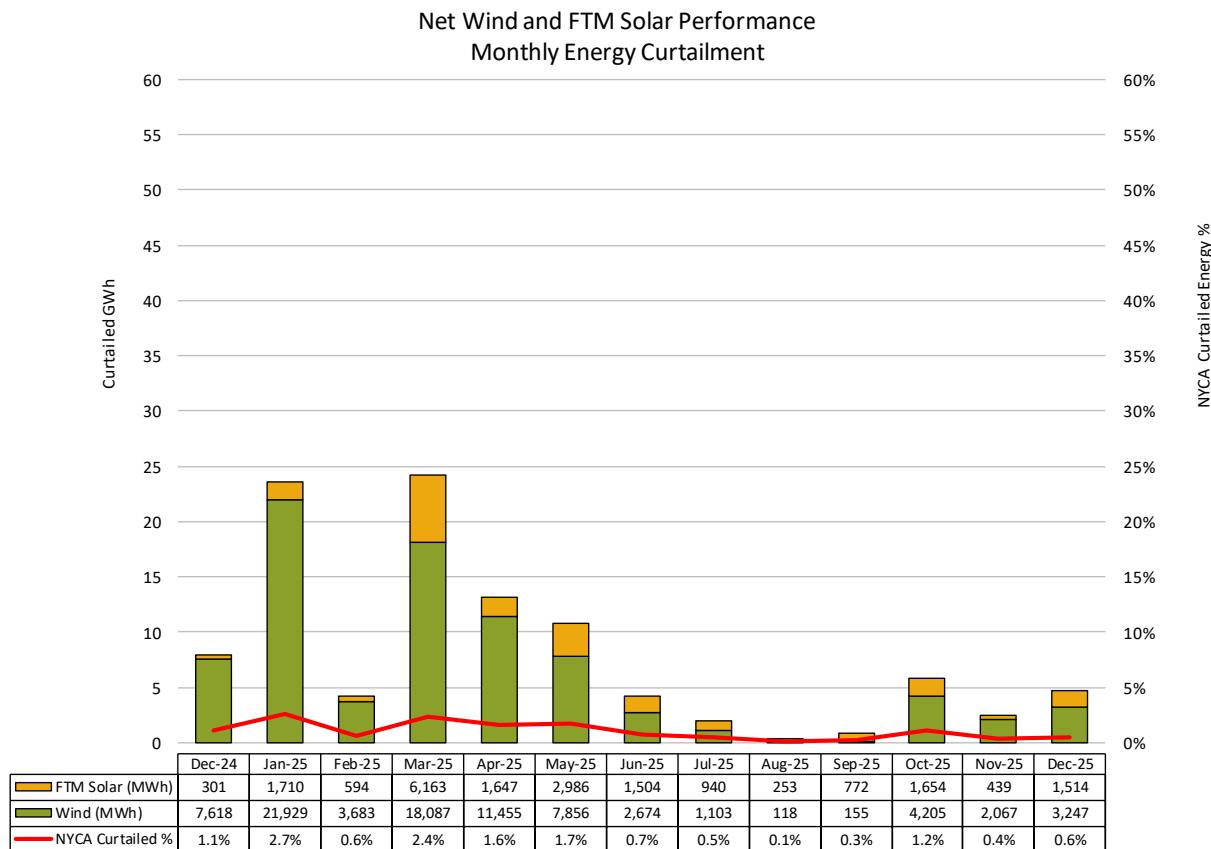


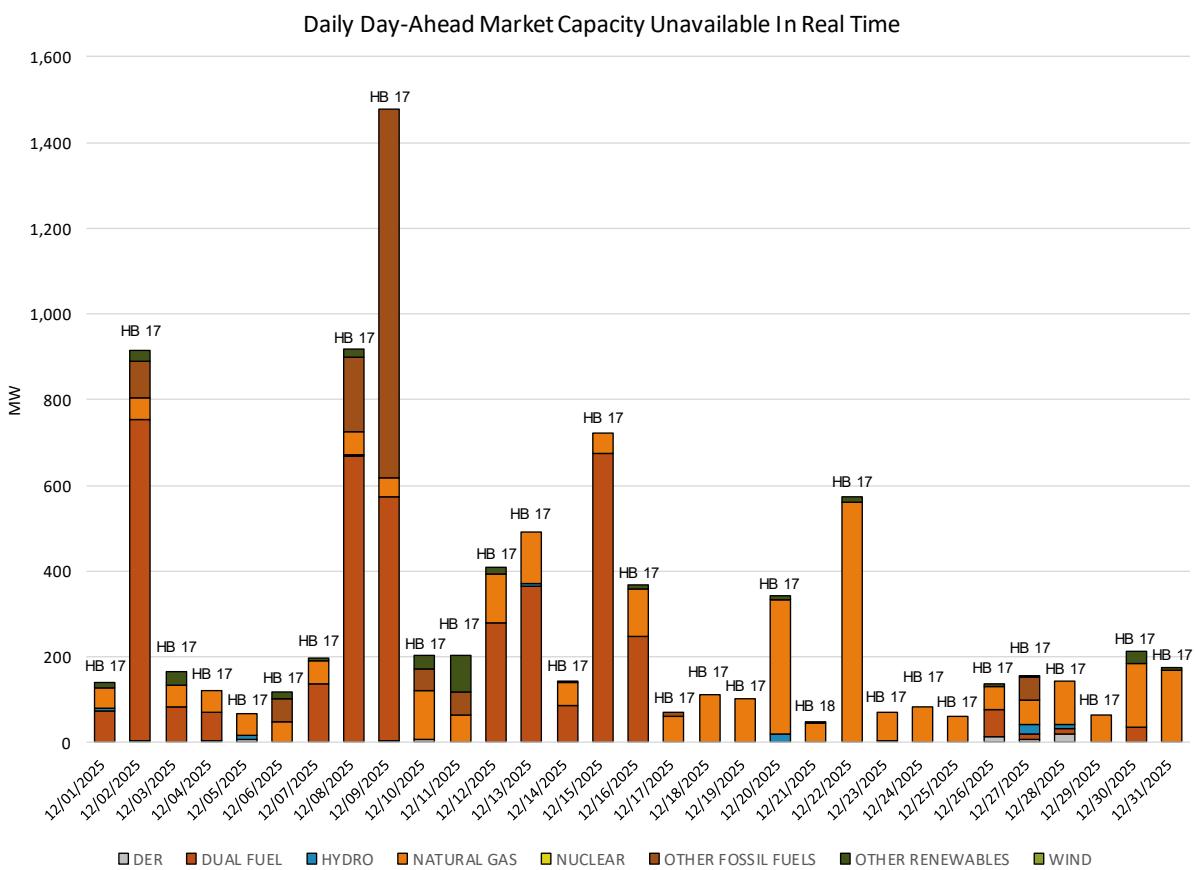
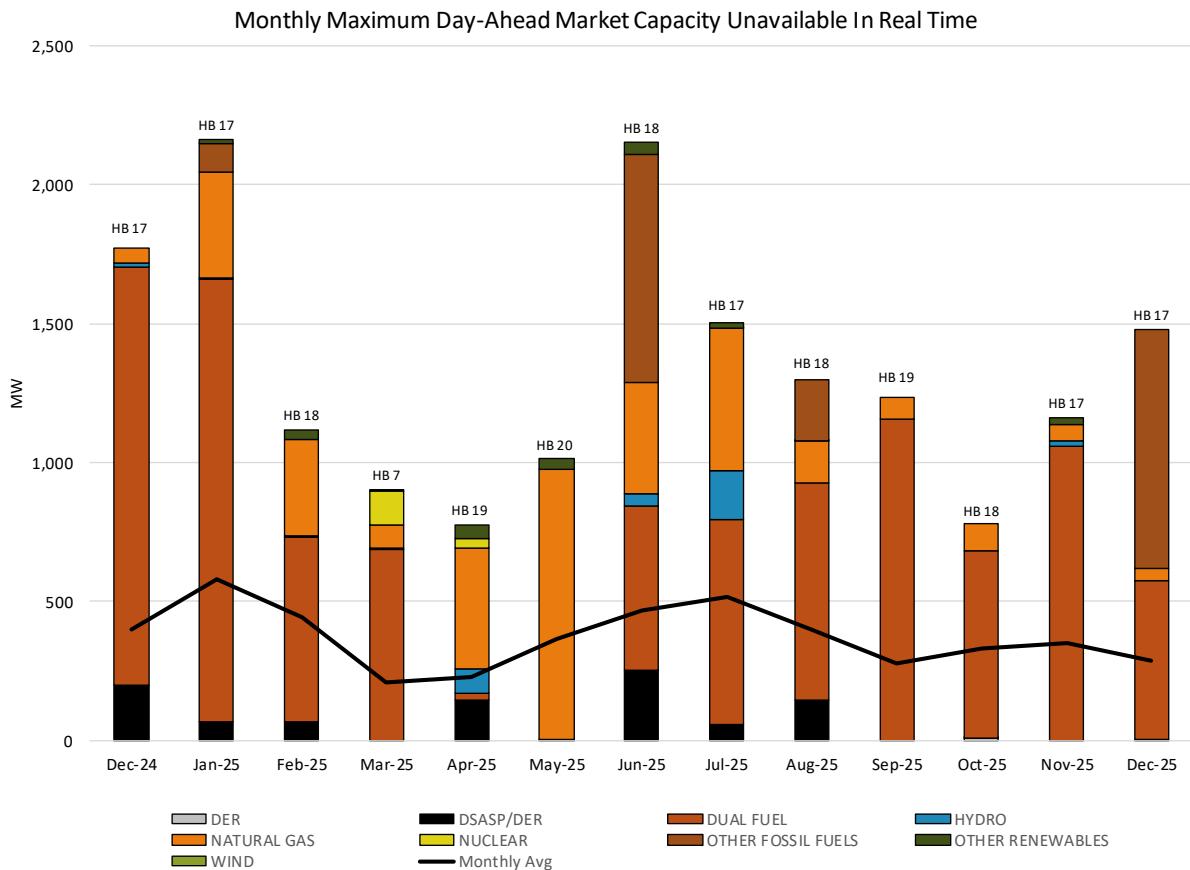
Net Wind and Solar Performance Total Monthly Production and Capacity Factors

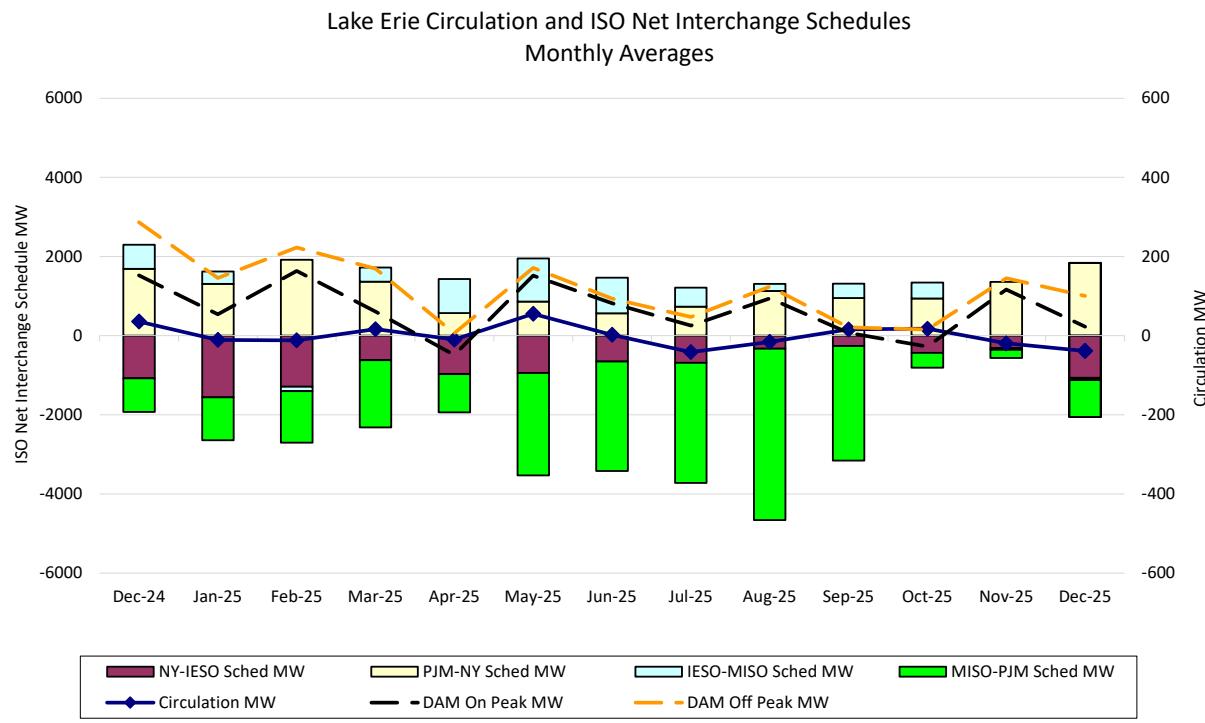


Net Wind and Solar Performance Total Daily Production and Capacity Factors

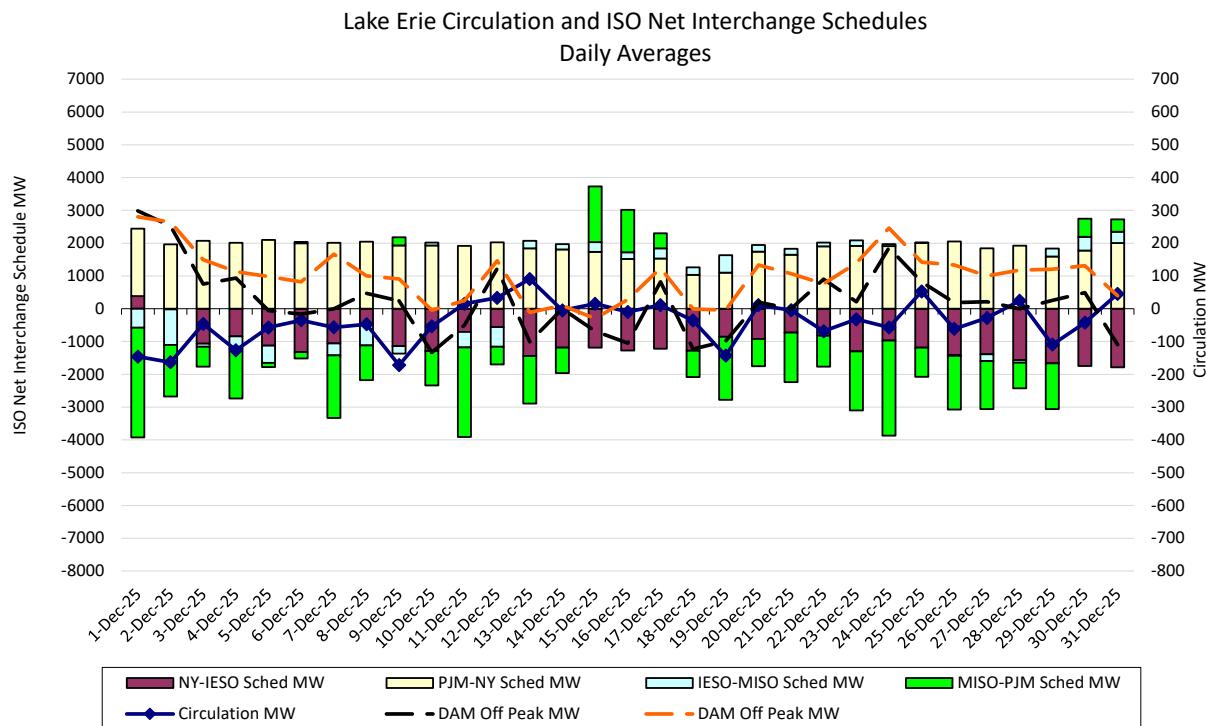








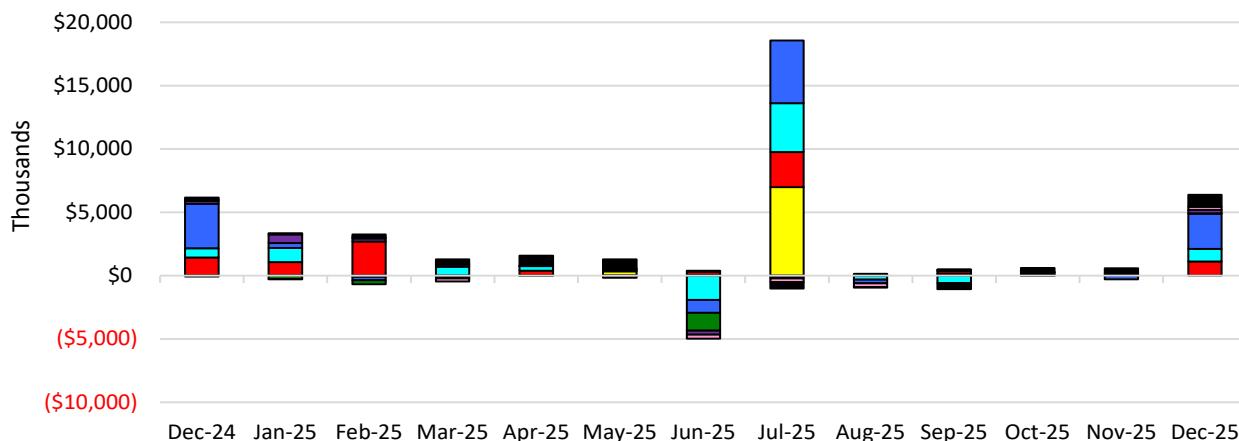
Interchange schedules with positive values aggravate clockwise Lake Erie Circulation.



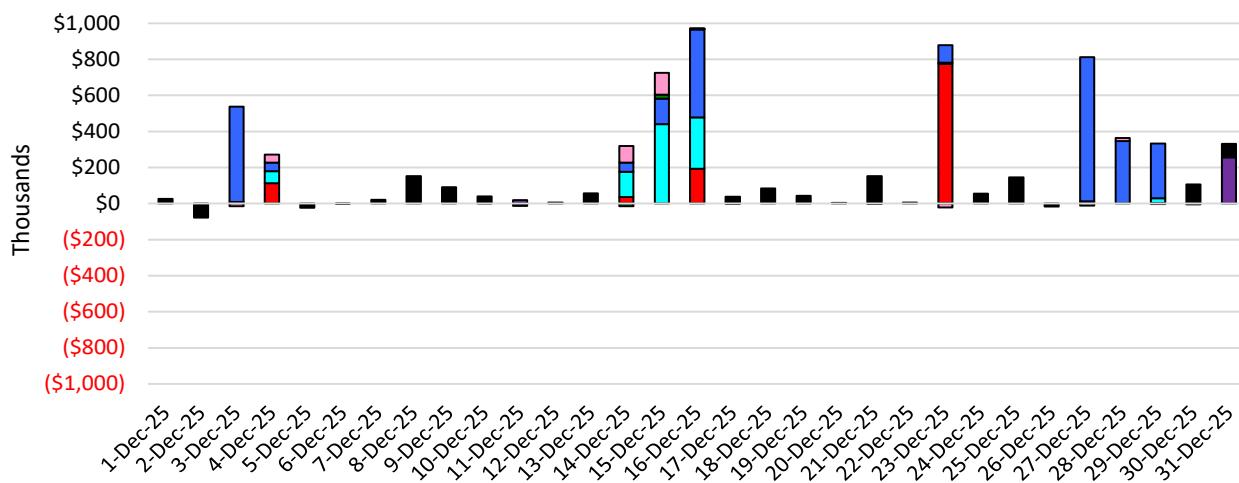
Interchange schedules with positive values aggravate clockwise Lake Erie Circulation.

Market Performance Metrics

Balancing Market Congestion Residual
Monthly Uplift Cost Categories



Daily Uplift Cost Categories



Real-Time Balancing Market Congestion Residual Categories

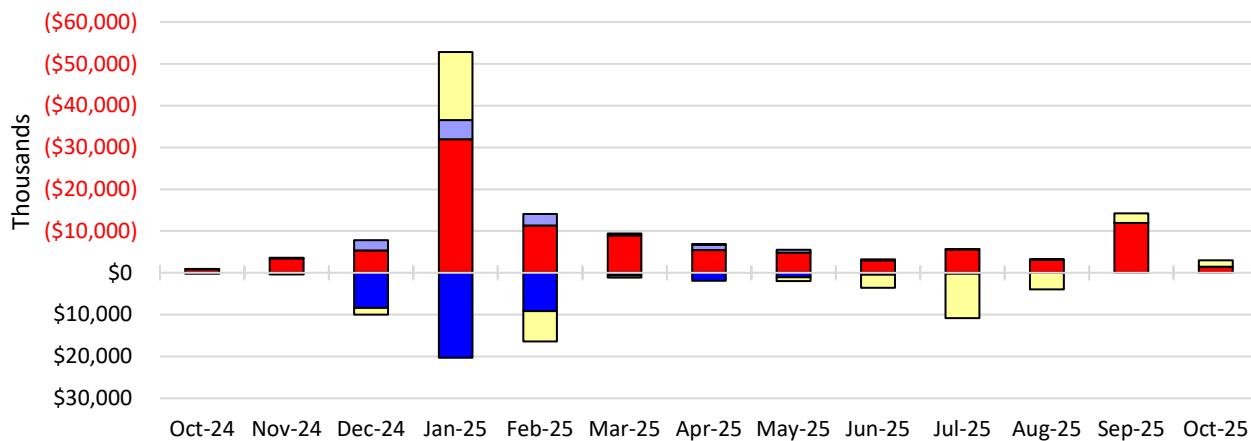
Category	Cost Assignment	Events Types	Event Examples
Storm Watch	Zone J	Thunderstorm Alert (TSA)	TSA Activations
Transmission Outage Mismatch	Market-wide	Changes in DAM to RTM transfers related to transmission outage mismatch	Forced Line Outages, Unit AVR Outages, Early Line Return from Outage
Interface/Facility Rerate - NYISO Security	Market-wide	Changes in DAM to RTM transfers not related to transmission outage	Interface/Facility Rerates due to RTM voltages
Interface Rerate - External Security	Market-wide	Changes in DAM to RTM transfers related to External Contra Area Security Events	TLR Events, External Transaction Curtailments
Unscheduled Loop Flows	Market-wide	Changes in DAM to RTM unscheduled loop flows impacting NYISO Interface transmission constraints	DAM to RTM Lake Erie Loop Flow exceeding +/-125MW
M2M Settlement	Market-wide	Settlement result inclusive of coordinated redispatch and Ramapo flowgates	
Cost Not Categorized	Market-wide		
Not Investigated	Market-wide		

Monthly Balancing Market Congestion Report Assumptions/Notes

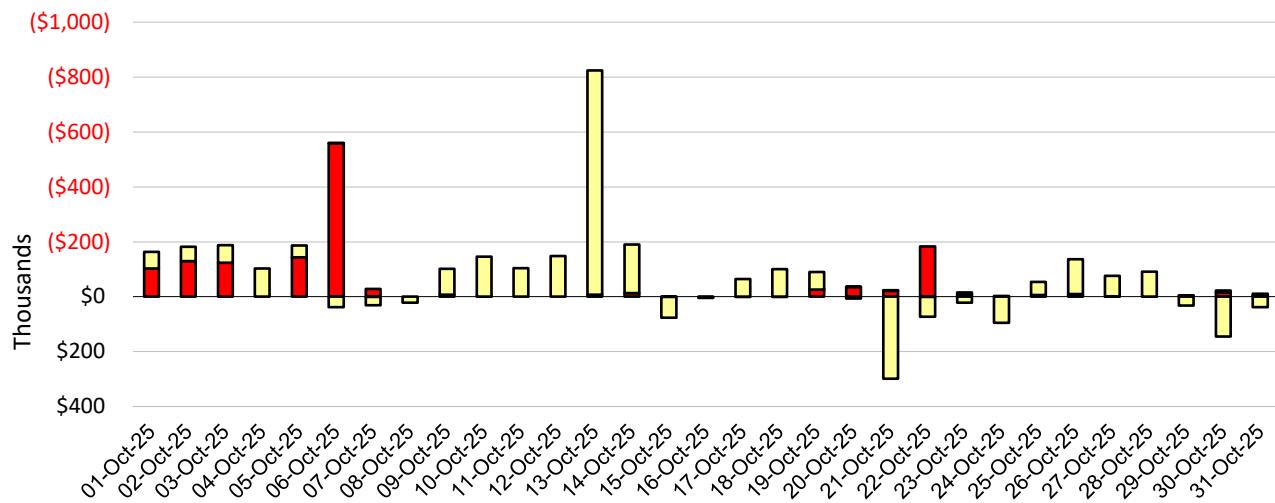
- 1) Storm Watch Costs are identified as daily total uplift costs
- 2) Days with a value of BMCR less M2M Settlement of \$100K/HR, shortfall of \$200K/Day or more, or surplus of \$100K/Day or more are investigated.
- 3) Uplift costs associated with multiple event types are apportioned equally by hour

Day's investigated in December: 3,4,14,15,16,23,27,28,29		
Event	Description	December Dates
	Forced Outage Northport-Pilgrim 138kV (#679)	4,14
	Forced Outage Greenwood-Fox Hills 138kV (#29231)	16
	Forced Outage Watercure-Oakdale 230kV (#71)	23
	NYCA Active DNI Ramp Limit	15,16,23,29
	Derate Deposit-Indian Head 69kV (#675) I/o TWR:HOLBROOK 880 & 882	14
	Derate Dunwoodie-Shore Rd 345kV (#Y50) I/o SIN:ACAD M29& TR1+8 & PAR 1+8	3,4
	Derate Fox Hills - Greenwood 138kV (#29232) I/o SCB:GOWANUS(18):26&42233&R20	15
	Derate Gordon Rd - Rotterdam 230kV (#31) I/o BUS:ROTRDAM 77H&30&BK8&TR-G1	15
	Derate Greenbush-Regeneron 115kV (#9) I/o SCB:KNICRBKR(R2):6&2&Y57	27
	Derate Meyer 230kV/1kV (#Bk4P) I/o SCB:STONYRDG(72/B102)72&BK1	4,16
	Derate Newbridge-Stewart Ave 138kV (#462)	15,16
	Derate NIAGB130-Packard 115kV (#181-922) I/o TWR:PACKARD 77 & 78	29
	Derate Scriba-Volney 345kV (#20) I/o SCB:SCRIBA(R935):21&FS-10	14,15
	Derate Stewart Ave-Valley Stream 138kV (#262) I/o SCB:STEWRTAV(1370)463&361&261&	16
	Uprate Goethals-Gowanus 345kV (#25)	16
	HQ_CHAT - NY Scheduling Limit	14,16,23
	IESO_AC Active DNI Ramp Limit	3,4,14
	NE_AC - NY Scheduling Limit	14,15,16,23,27,29
	NE_AC Active DNI Ramp Limit	15,16,23,29
	PJM_AC - NY Scheduling Limit	3,4,14,15,16,27,28,29
	PJM_AC Active DNI Ramp Limit	14,15
	Lake Erie Circulation, DAM-RTM exceeds +/-125MW; West	14,16
	Lake Erie Circulation, DAM-RTM exceeds +/-125MW; Central East	15

DAM Congestion Residual Monthly Cost Categories



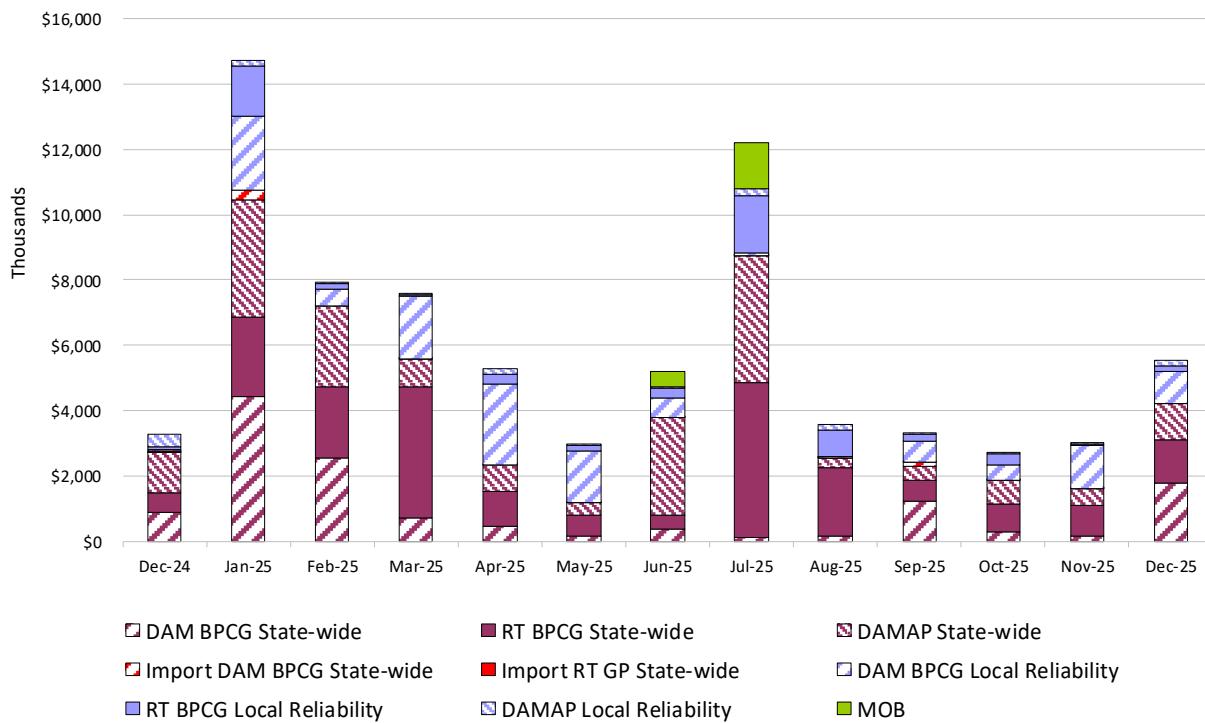
Daily Cost Categories



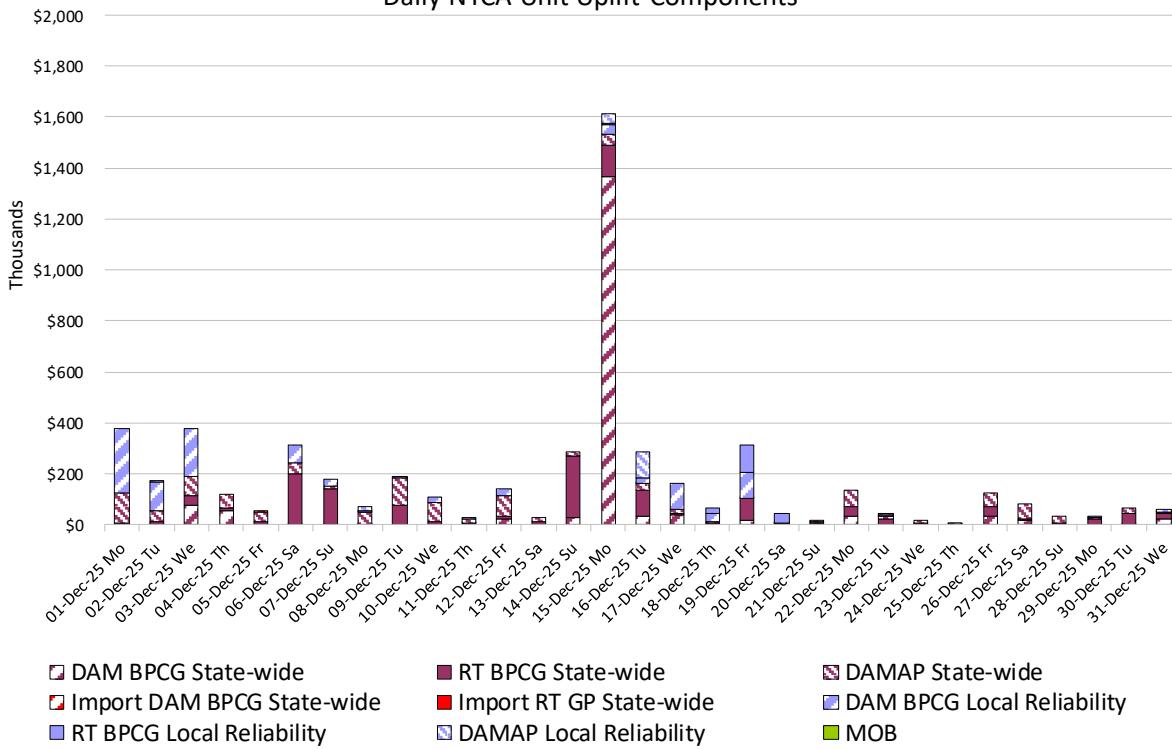
DAM Congestion Residual Categories

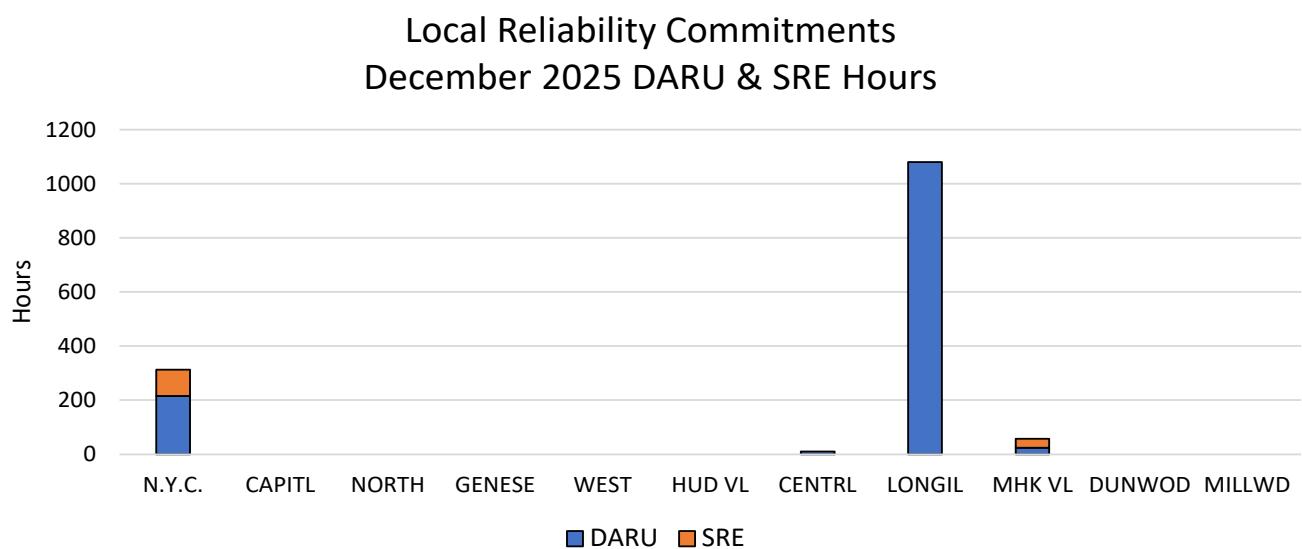
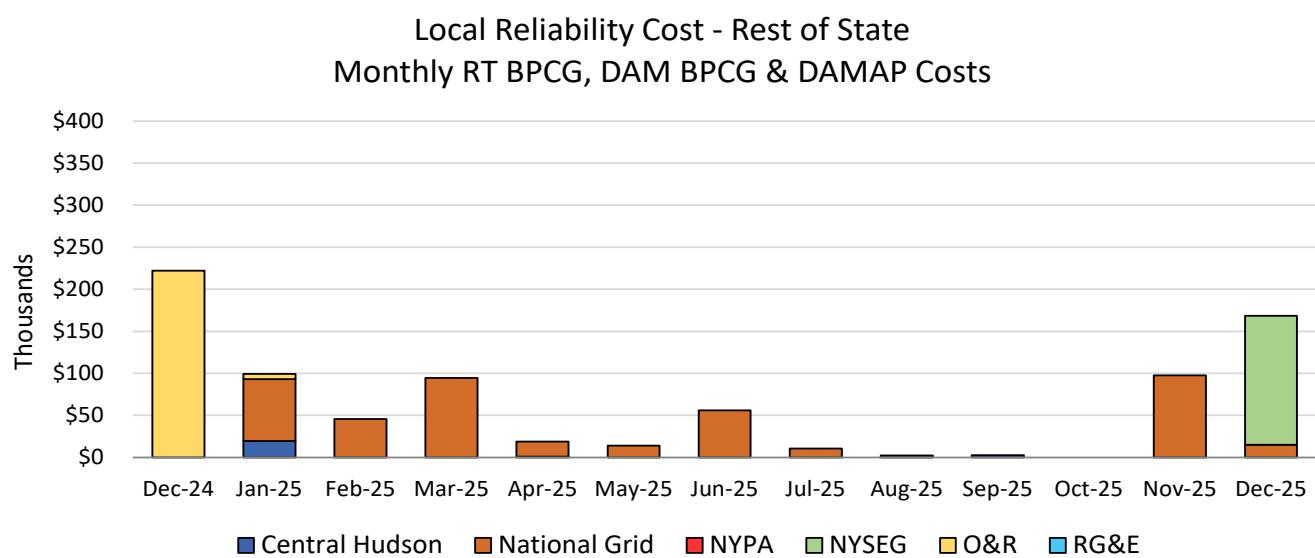
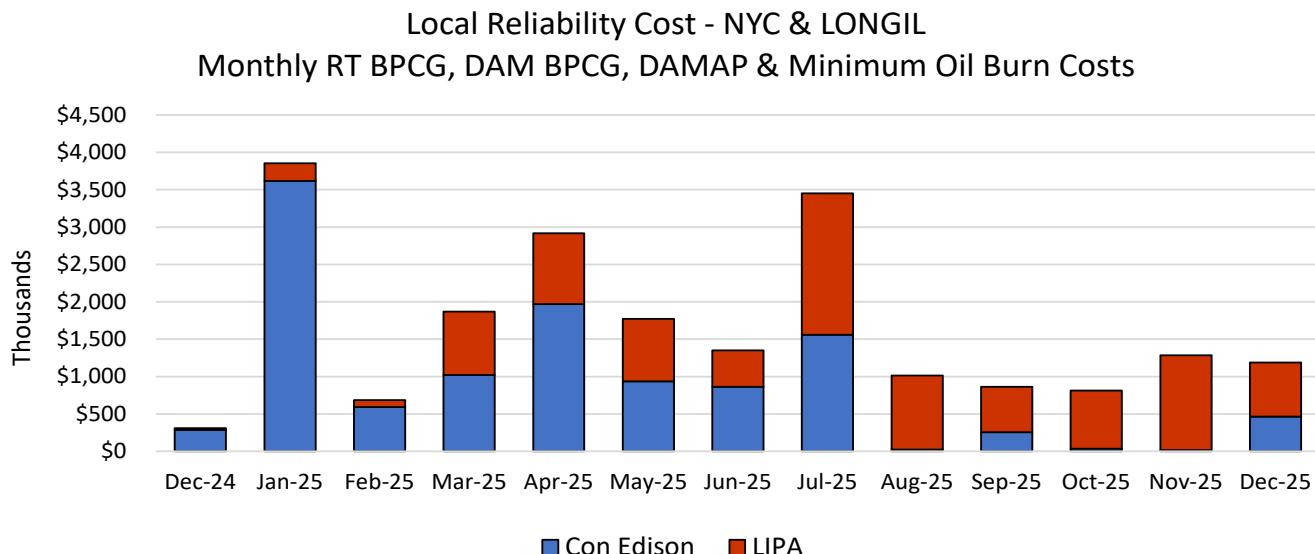
Category	Cost Assignment	Events Types	Event Examples
NYTO Outage Allocation	Responsible TO	Direct allocation to NYTO's responsible for transmission equipment status change.	DAM scheduled outage for equipment modeled in-service for the TCC Auction.
Incremental TCC/External Outage Impacts	All TO by Monthly Allocation Factor	Allocation associated with transmission equipment status change caused by change in status of external equipment or change in status of equipment associated with Incremental TCC.	Tie line required out-of-service by TO of neighboring control area.
Central East Commitment Rerate	All TO by Monthly Allocation Factor	Changes in the DAM Central East_VC limit as compared to the TCC Auction limit, which are not associated with transmission line outages.	
Cost Not Categorized	All TO by Monthly Allocation Factor		

Monthly Power Supplier Uplift Components

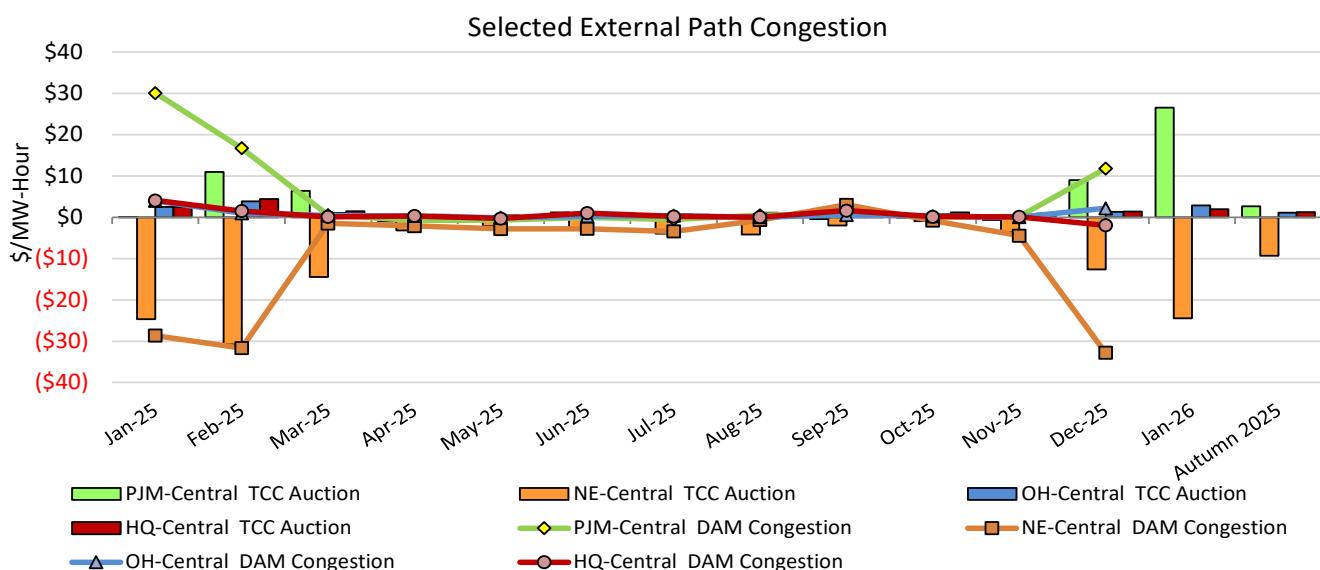
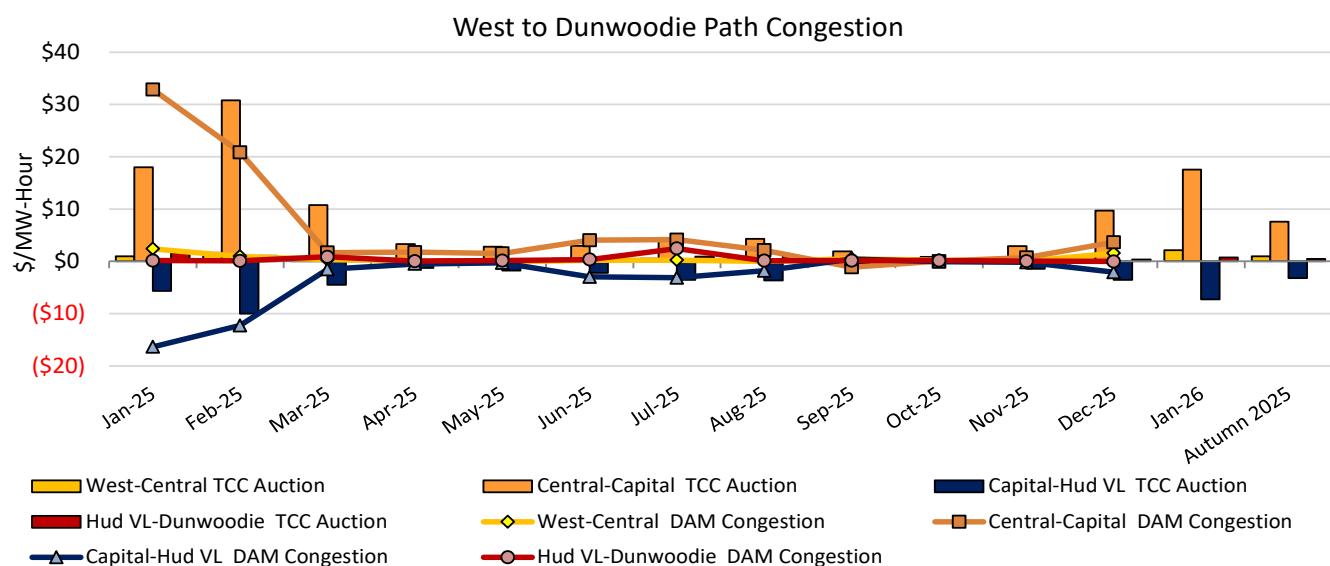
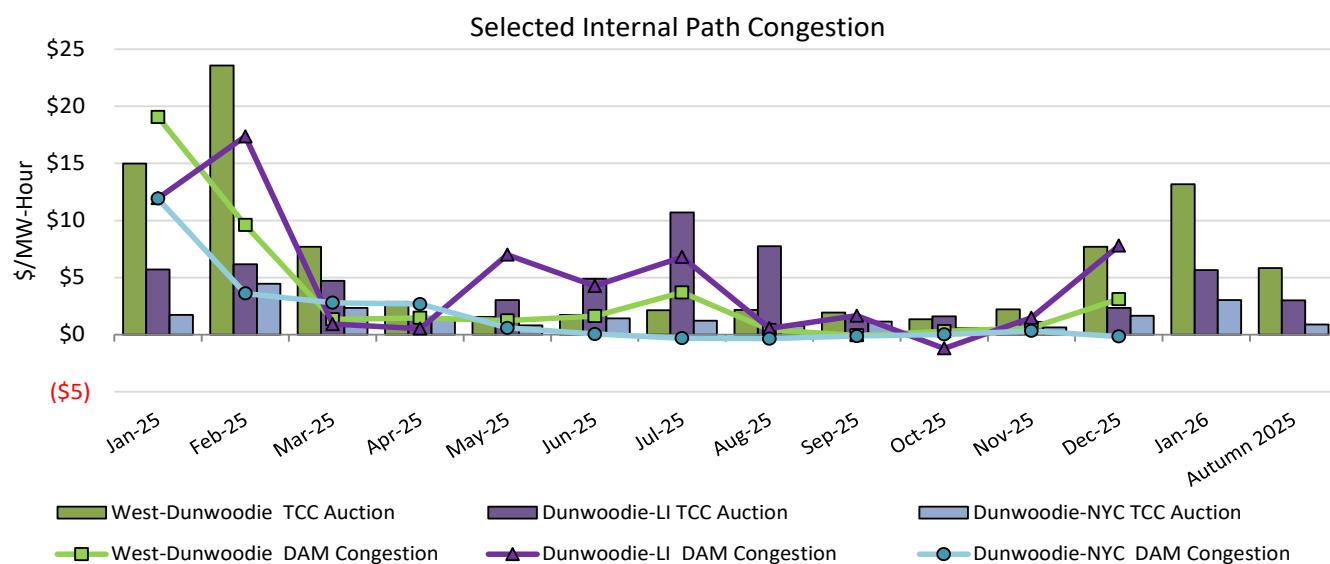


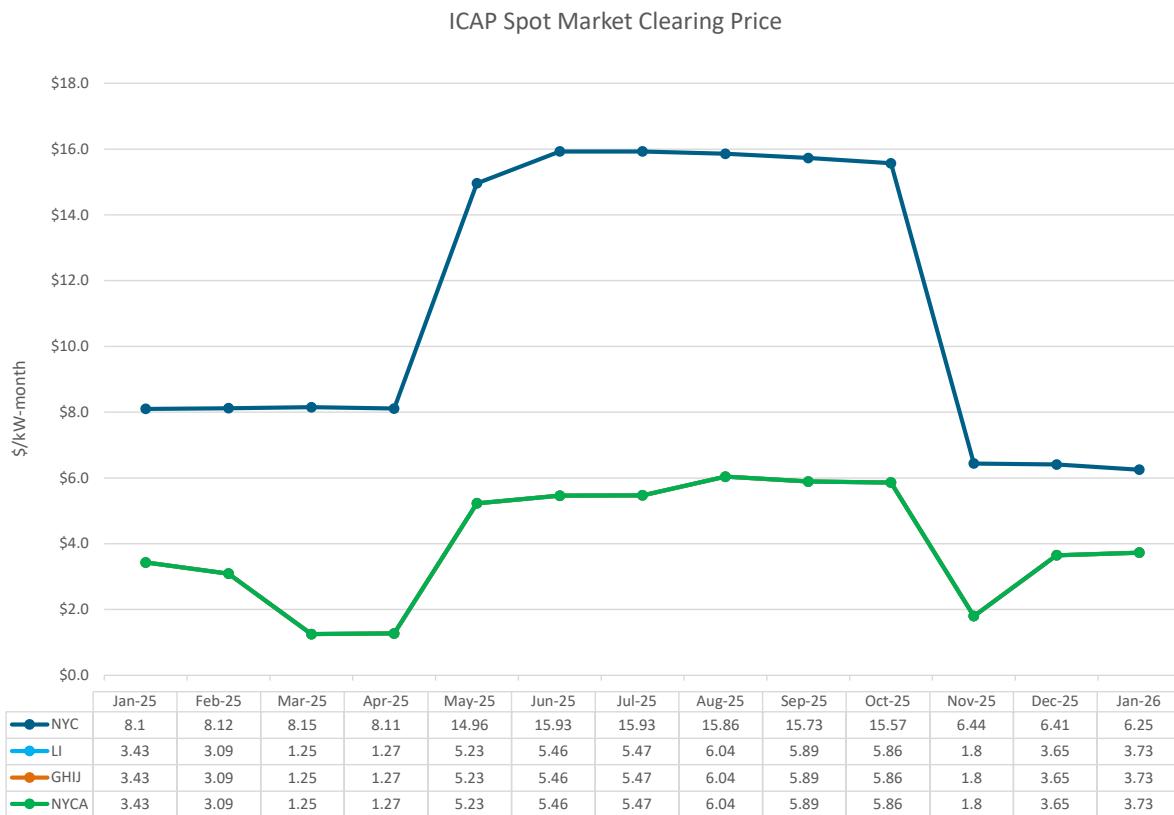
December 2025 Daily NYCA Unit Uplift Components





TCC Monthly Reconfiguration Auction vs. Monthly DAM Average
with Autumn 2025 Centralized TCC Auction Six-Month Average





Price Change Summary:

Price change in NYC was driven by an increase in gen UCAP available and actual gen ICAP compared to the previous month.

Appendix A – Metric Definitions

- **Alert State:** The number of Alert State declarations reflect system operating conditions beyond thresholds associated with Normal and Warning States. Declaration of the Alert State allows the NYISO to take corrective actions not available in the Normal and Warning States.
- **Average Hourly Error %:** Average value of the ratio of hourly average error magnitude to hourly average actual load demand.
- **Capacity Factor:** The ratio of actual energy produced to the maximum energy that could have produced if operating at full capacity continuously during the same period.
- **Curtailed Energy:** Difference between real-time wind/FTM solar forecast and economic wind/FTM solar output limit.
- **Curtailed Energy %:** The ratio of curtailed energy to total energy production.
- **Day-Ahead Average Hourly Error %:** Average across all hours of the month of the absolute value of the difference between actual load demand and the Day-Ahead forecast load demand, divided by the actual load demand.
- **Day-Ahead Bias:** Avg (actual generation – Day-Ahead forecast generation) / capacity
- **Day-Ahead MAE Forecast Error:** Avg |actual generation – Day-Ahead forecast generation| / Capacity
- **Day-Ahead Market Capacity Unavailable:** Unavailable capacity is calculated as the difference of Day-Ahead Market capacity including SRE relative to the real-time (RT) capacity during RT peak load hour.
- **Disturbance Control Standard Event Time:** For NYISO initiated NERC Reportable Disturbances, the maximum ACE recovery time is identified. Recovery times less than 15 minutes are considered NERC compliant.
- **Hour-Ahead Bias:** Avg (actual generation – Hour-Ahead forecast generation) / capacity
- **Hour-Ahead MAE Forecast Error:** Avg |actual generation – Hour-Ahead forecast generation| / Capacity
- **Hour-Ahead MAE Persistence Error:** Avg |actual generation – Hour-Ahead actual generation| / Capacity
- **Hourly Error MW:** Value of the difference between the hourly average actual load demand and the average hour ahead forecast load demand.
- **Major Emergency:** The number of Major Emergency State declarations reflect system operating conditions beyond thresholds associated with the Alert State. Declaration of the Major Emergency State allows the NYISO to take additional corrective actions not available in the Alert State.
- **NERC Balancing Authority ACE Limit Standard:** The amount of time the clock-minute average ACE exceeds the clock-minute Balancing Authority ACE Limit (BAAL) is an indicator of the NYISO Area resource and demand balancing. The maximum BAAL exceedance time is identified. BAAL exceedances of less than 30 consecutive clock-minutes are NERC compliant.
- **NERC Control Performance Standard:** The value of NERC Control Performance Standard 1 (CPS-1) is an indicator of the NYISO Area resource and demand balancing. CPS-1 values greater than 100% are considered NERC compliant.
- **NERC IROL Time Over Limit:** For IROL exceedances leading to Major Emergency State declarations, the maximum IROL exceedance time is identified. IROL exceedances of less than thirty minutes are considered NERC compliant.
- **NERC Transmission Loading Relief (TLR):** Value represents the number of hours in which the NYISO requested TLR level 3 curtailments to provide transmission constraint relief.
- **Net Load:** Defined as Gross load less wind and solar generation.
- **Net Load Ramp:** Average value of the difference in load demand between the previous and current hour. Wind and solar ramps are negated to indicate their impact on Net load ramp.
- **Reserve Activation:** NYISO Reserve Activations are indicators of the need to respond to unexpected operational conditions within the NYISO Area or to assist a neighboring Area (Simultaneous Activation of Reserves) by activating an immediate resource and demand balancing operation.
- **Thunderstorm Alert (TSA):** TSA is declared by NYISO when severe operating conditions are detected. A predetermined set of pre-and post-contingency constraints are passed to the RTC and RTD programs while TSA is in effect. Value represents number of hours TSA was active.
- **13 Month Trailing Avg Carbon Emissions Free %:** Sum of internal NYCA generation from Nuclear, Hydro, Wind, Solar resources divided by Gross Load. Gross load is defined as metered load plus BTM solar estimated actuals.
- **13 Month Trailing Avg Renewables %:** Sum of internal NYCA generation from Hydro, Wind, Solar resources divided by Gross Load. Gross load is defined as metered load plus BTM solar estimated actuals.

Appendix B –NYISO Information Resources

- [Annual Renewable Energy Performance Metrics](#)
- [Demand Response - NYISO](#)
- [Energy Market & Operational Data](#)
- [FERC Order 844 Zonal and Resource Specific Uplift Reports](#)
- [Installed Capacity Market Data](#)
- [Load & Capacity Data Report \(Gold Book\)](#)
- [Operating Committee - NYISO](#)
- [Systems Operations Advisory Subcommittee Report](#)
- [Transmission Congestion Contracts Market Data](#)